

Quantifying Success in a Student-Run Makerspace: a Case Study and Survey-Based Analysis

Margaux **Filippi** & Daniel S. **Dorsch**



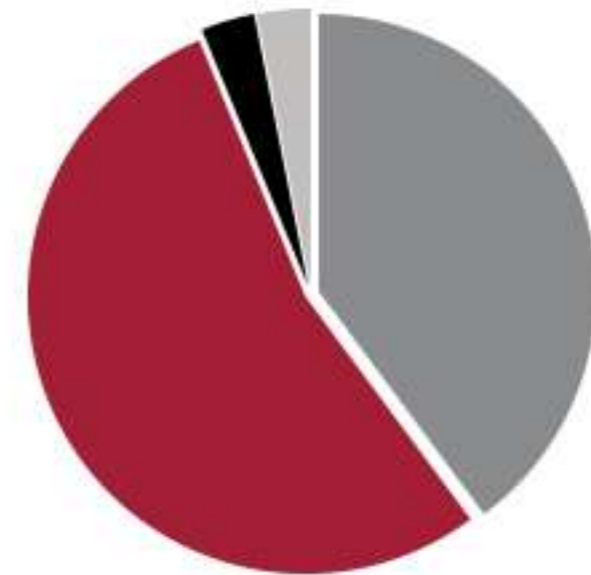


MIT MakerWorkshop

- ⚙️ **MakerWorkshop: an experiment within the mechanical engineering department**
 - **Student-run** makerspace with faculty oversight
 - Not a machine shop: research lab / makerspace / community lounge, fluid based on student vision
 - Opened May 2015
- ⚙️ **Successes and lessons learned from a survey assessment**
 - **~85%** of the respondents considered MW a unique asset to the department
- ⚙️ **Designed by students for students**
 - Probably key factor behind the success of this maker space
 - Space built with student needs in mind
 - Focus: enable **idea to prototype engineering** and test **engineering analysis**
 - **Student community**

Quantifying Success

- ⚙️ Assess **how** and **why** MW was used for different applications, over other spaces
 - coursework,
 - research
 - personal projects
 - entrepreneurial endeavors
- ⚙️ MIT Teaching and Learning Laboratory
- ⚙️ Qualtrics survey
 - Users: 15% response rate
 - Student mentors: 60% response rate
- ⚙️ Also surveyed about their perception of the community and place of MW within the department



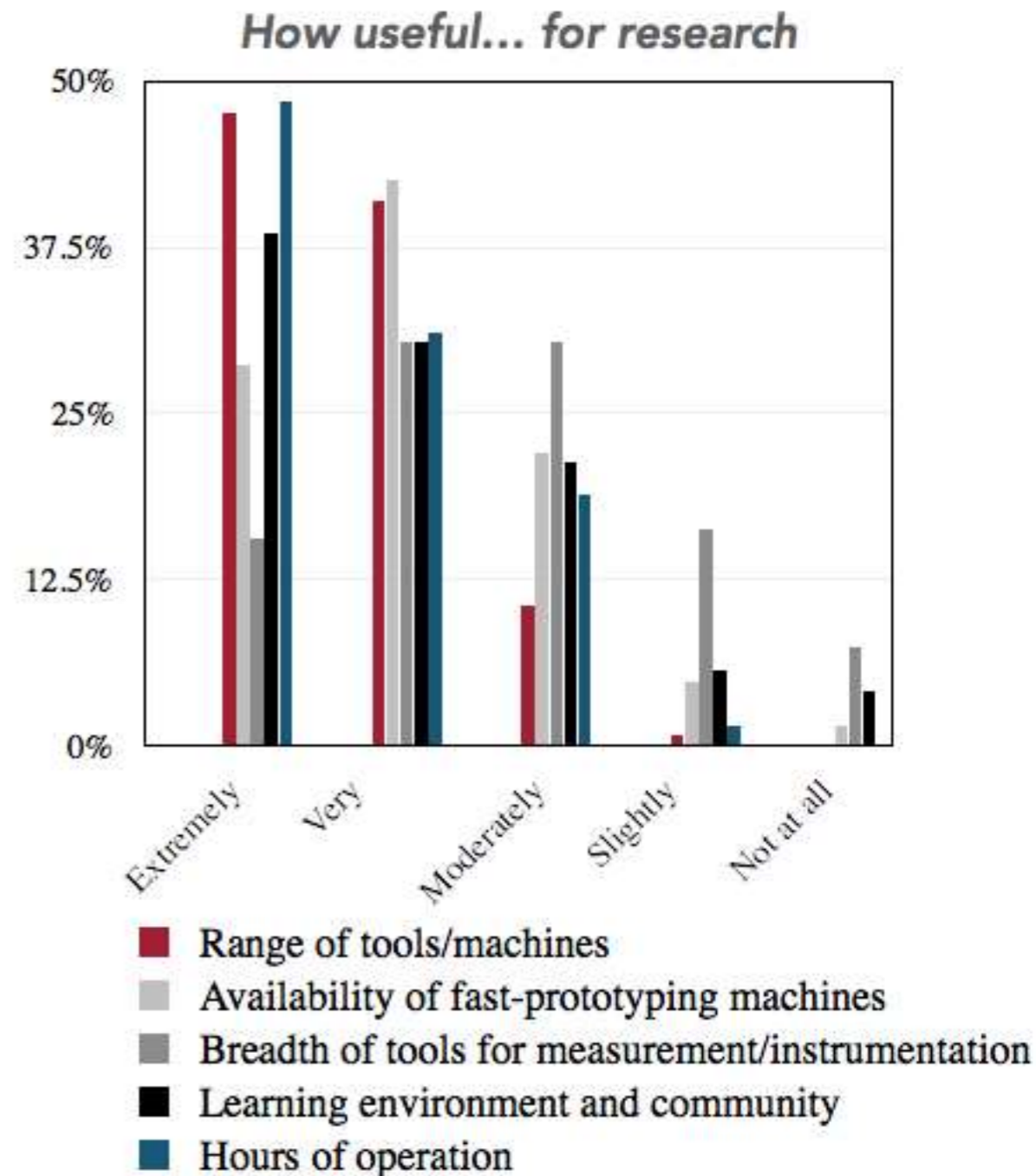
- Undergraduate student (40%)
- Graduate student (54%)
- Staff, postdoc or faculty (3%)
- Alumni (3%)

MW user distribution

Designed by students:

1. the full cycle of "engineering making"

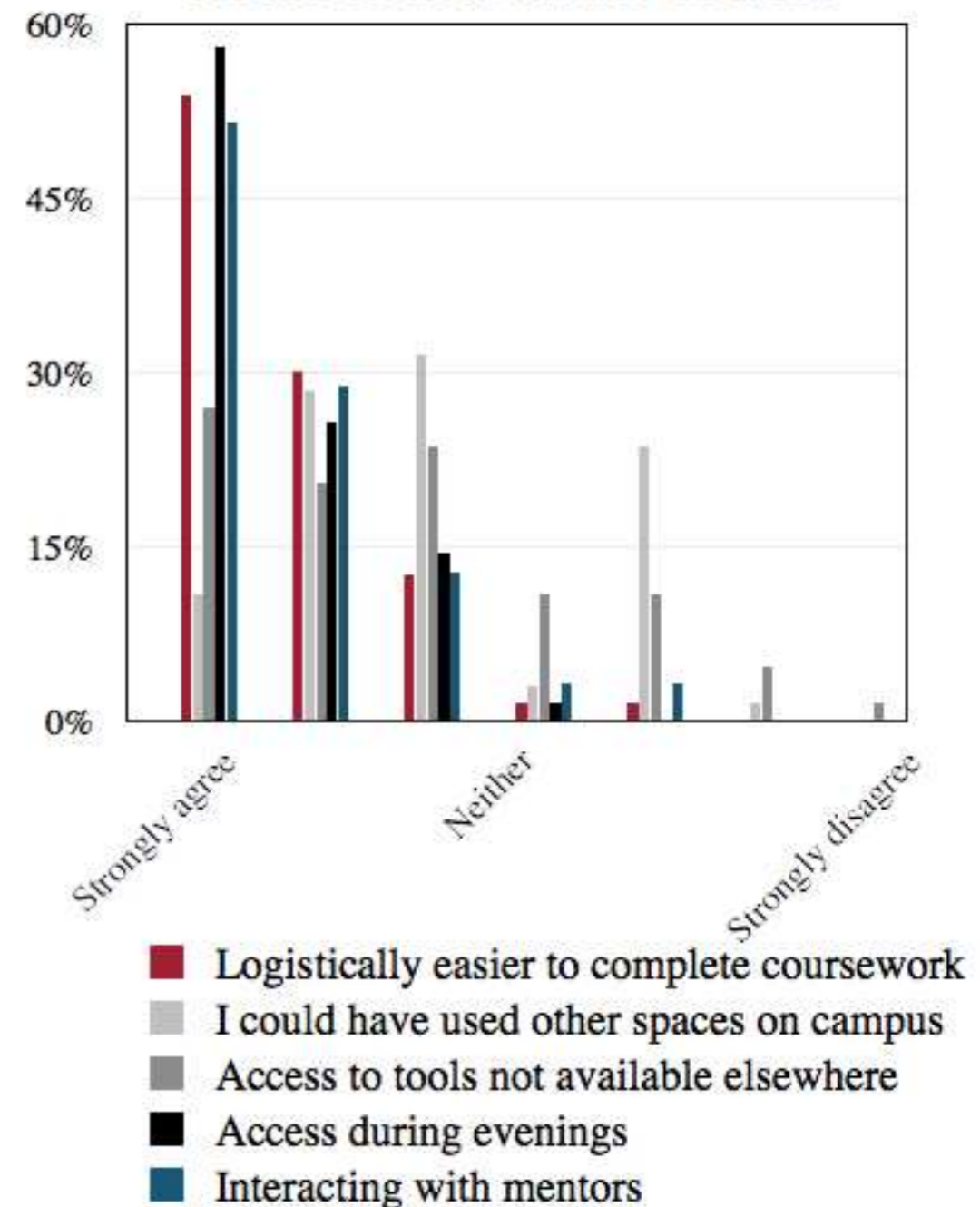
- ⚙️ Afternoon and evening hours
- ⚙️ **Range** of machines/tools otherwise not easily available on campus
- ⚙️ Uniquely suited for the full cycle of engineering within a single space
 - **design, fabrication** and **testing**
 - instrumentation & measurement tools for rapid validation of prototypes
 - "Measurement" tools more often used than the lathe or the waterjet



Designed by students: 2. community

- ⚙️ Community aspect especially beneficial to users for their courses
- ⚙️ Student-run: mentors found to be easily approachable and valuable resources
 - also instill discipline and respect for the space among peers
- ⚙️ ~70% of respondents listed “meeting new people” or “connecting with friends” as added benefits of working in the space

How beneficial... for courses



Experiment outcomes after 2 years

- ⚙ With faculty oversight, student were able to run the space effectively
 - managed a substantial machine capital
 - determined what they needed to enhance their research output
- ⚙ A student-run makerspace is beneficial for both users and mentors and fostered an environment **conducive to learning**
- ⚙ A lot of flexibility in running the space



MIT MakerWorkshop' success

- ⚙️ "Machine capital" explains only part of MW's popularity
 - low total # of machines: a single mill and lathe
- ⚙️ Range of tools/machines + breadth of tools for measurement/ instrumentation listed as major benefits
 - focus on the student needs for research
 - focus on the full cycle of mechanical engineering design
 - offering instruments for measurement & validation is highly valued by students.
- ⚙️ Reasons for success
 - community
 - original design around the student experience



Acknowledgements

- ⚙️ Prof. Martin Culpepper, MIT MakerWorkshop's faculty advisor
- ⚙️ MIT MakerWorkshop mentors and users
 - especially those who filled out the survey
- ⚙️ MIT Project Manus
- ⚙️ MIT School of Engineering, MIT Department of Mechanical Engineering, Martin Trust Center, Richard H. Lufkin Memorial Fund